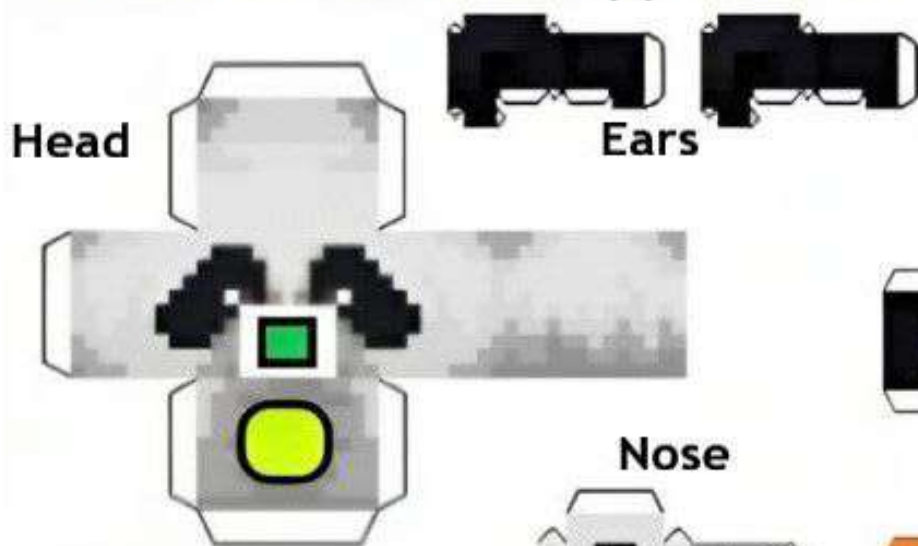
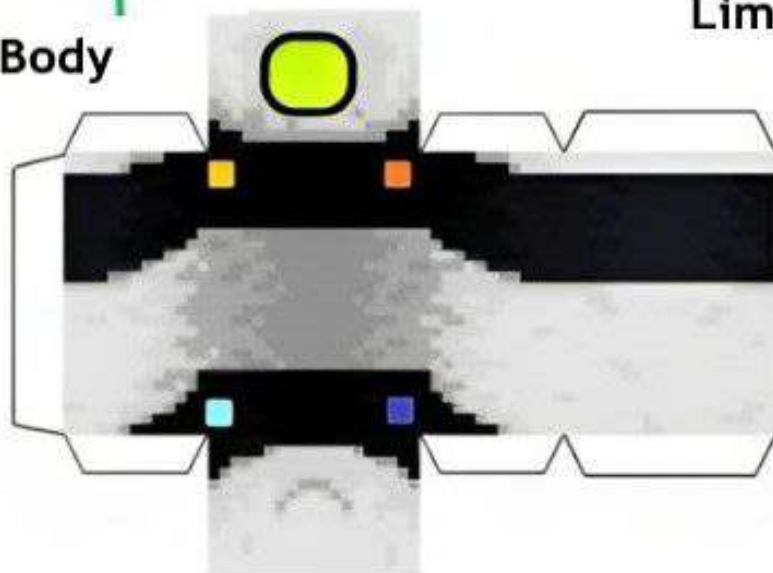


PrithviOminecraftOppercrafts



Body



Limbs

