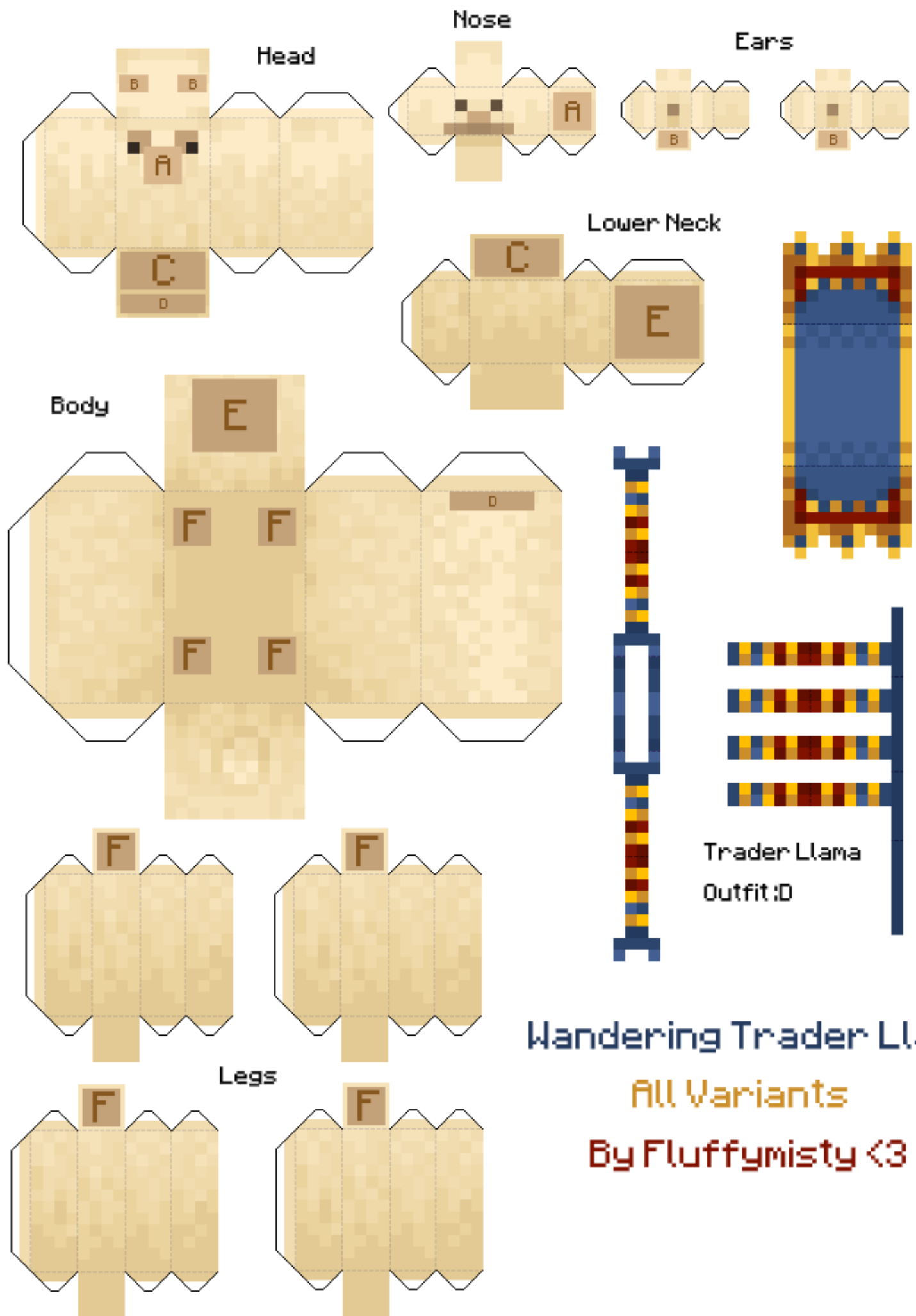
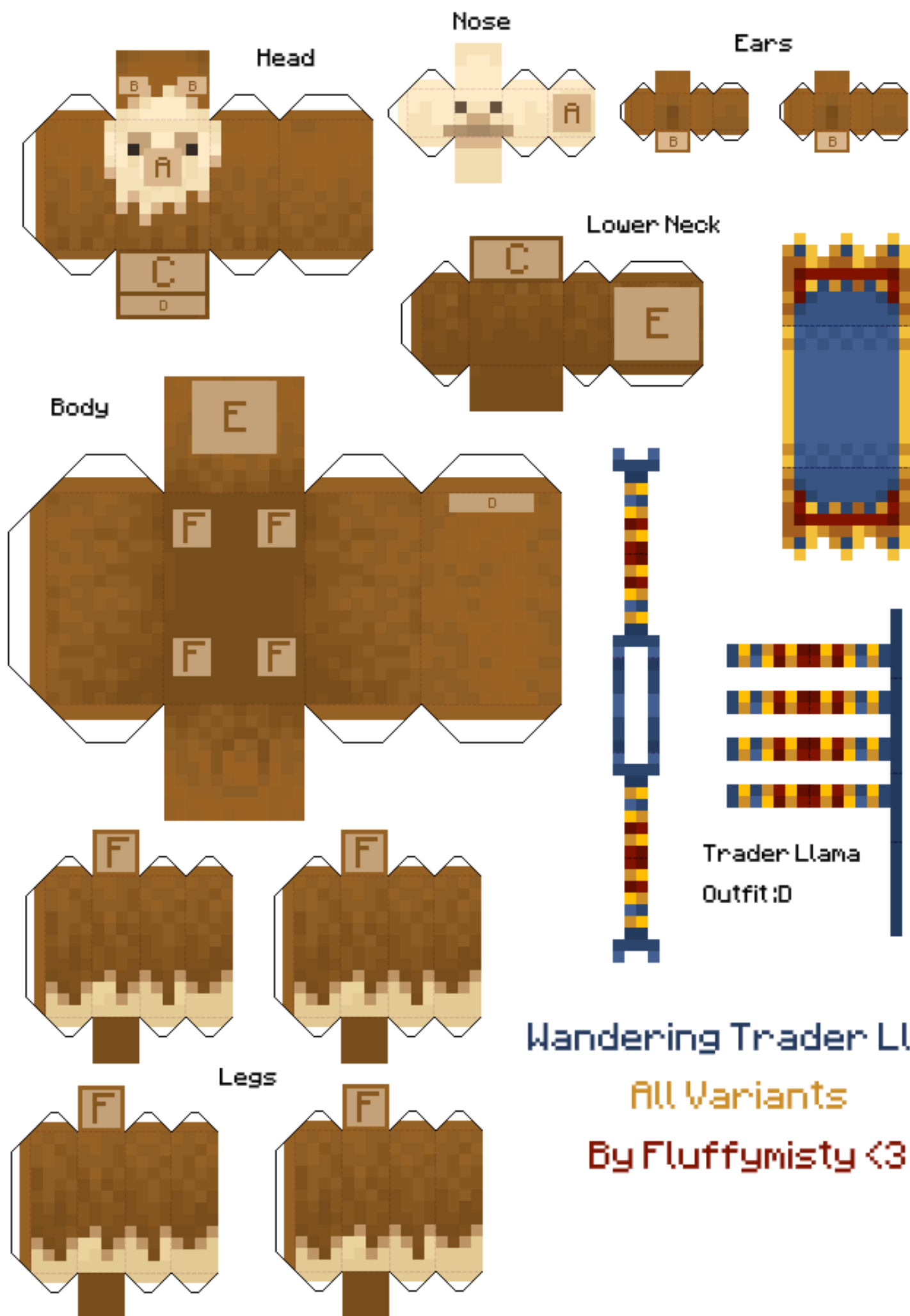




Wandering Trader Llama

All Variants

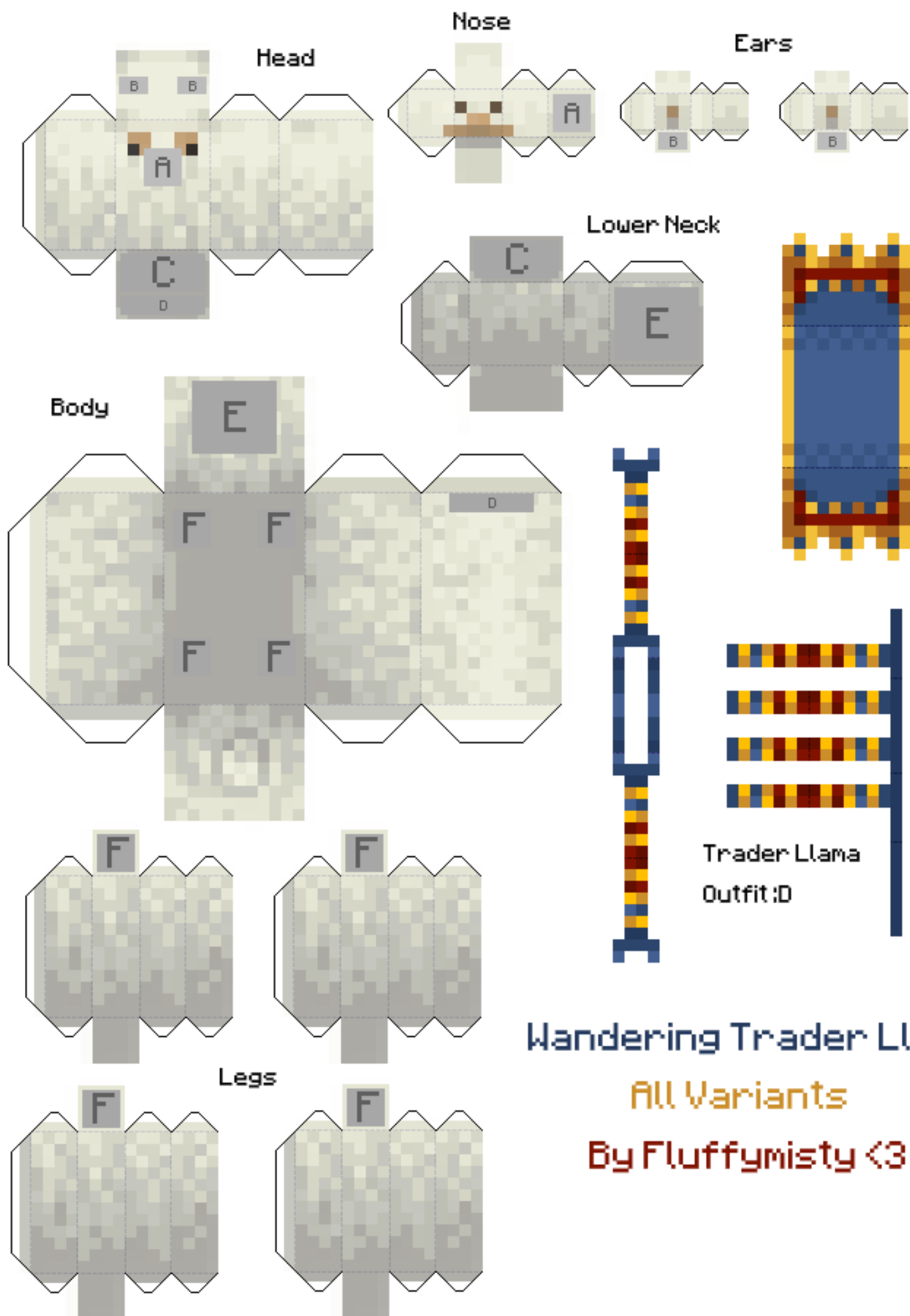
By Fluffymisty <3



Wandering Trader Llama

All Variants

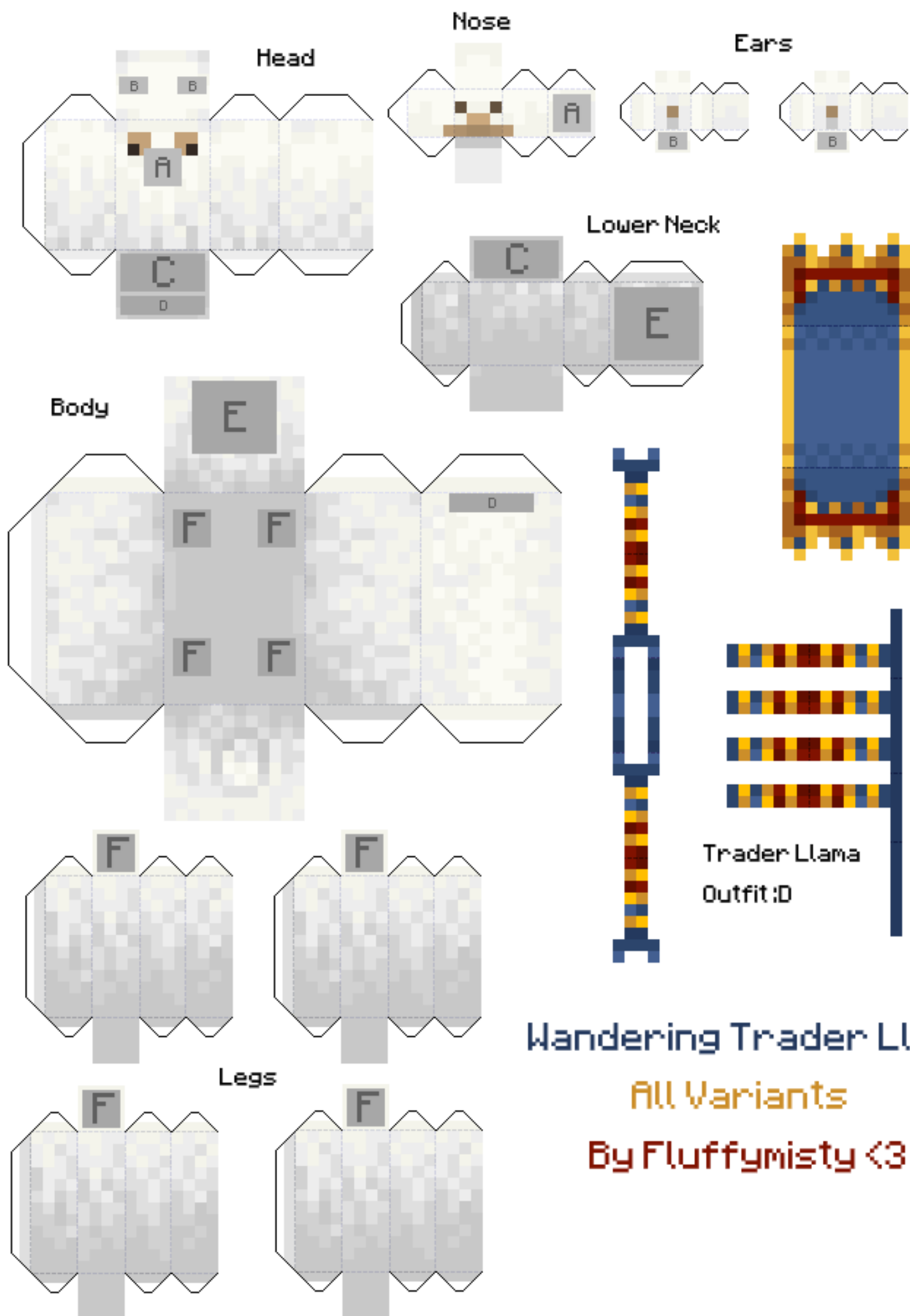
By Fluffymisty <3



Wandering Trader Llama

All Variants

By Fluffymisty <3



Wandering Trader Llama

All Variants

By Fluffymisty <3